

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS**

IN RE: HAIR RELAXER MARKETING, SALES PRACTICES, AND PRODUCTS LIABILITY LITIGATION	MDL No. 3060 Master Docket Case No. 1:23-cv-00818 Honorable Mary M. Rowland
Patricia Dumas-Rollins, and Albert Rollins <p style="text-align: right;">Plaintiff(s),</p> v. L’ Oreal USA, Inc., et al., Revlon, Inc. et al., Strength Of Nature, LLC, <p style="text-align: right;">Defendant(s).</p>	SHORT-FORM COMPLAINT AND JURY DEMAND Civil Action No.

1. Plaintiff(s)/Injured Party/Decedent (hereinafter, “Plaintiff(s)”) incorporate by reference Plaintiffs’ Master Long Form Complaint in *In Re: Hair Relaxer Marketing, Sales Practices and Products Liability Litigation*, MDL 3060, filed as of May 15, 2023, as Document Number 106.

2. Plaintiff(s), Patricia Dumas-Rollins, file(s) this Complaint pursuant to CMO No. 2 and is to be bound by the rights, protections and privileges, and obligations of that CMO and other Orders of the Court. Further, in accordance with CMO No. 2, Plaintiff(s) hereby designate(s) the United States District Court for the Northern District of Illinois as Plaintiff’s designated venue (“Original Venue”). Plaintiff makes this selection based upon one (or more) of the following factors (please check the appropriate box(es)):

- Plaintiff currently resides in Calumet City, Illinois (City/State);
- Plaintiff purchased and used Defendant(s)’ products in Calumet City/Chicago, Illinois (City/State);
- The Original Venue is a judicial district in which Defendant _____ resides, and all defendants are residents of the State in which the district is located

(28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(1)).

X The Original Venue is a judicial district in which a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred, specifically (28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(2)): acts and/or omissions of Defendants occurred within the judicial district.
_____.

___ There is no district in which an action may otherwise be brought under 28 U.S.C. § 1391, and the Original Venue is a judicial district in which Defendant _____ is subject to the Court’s personal jurisdiction with respect to this action (28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(3)).

X Other reason (please explain): Supplemental Jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C . § 1367(a).
_____.

3. For purposes of diversity jurisdiction, Plaintiff is a citizen of Illinois (State/Territory).

4. Plaintiff is suing the following Defendants, and for purposes of diversity, whose State of Incorporation/Formation and Principal Place of Business is as follows:

Check All Applicable Defendants	Defendant	State of Incorporation or Formation	Principal Place of Business
<input type="checkbox"/>	AFAM Concept, Inc. d/b/a JF Labs, Inc.	Illinois	Illinois
<input type="checkbox"/>	Avlon Industries	Illinois	Illinois
<input type="checkbox"/>	Beauty Bell Enterprises LLC f/k/a House of Cheatham, Inc.	Georgia	Georgia
<input type="checkbox"/>	Dabur International Ltd.	Isle of Man	Dubai
<input type="checkbox"/>	Dabur International USA Ltd.	India	Illinois
<input type="checkbox"/>	Dermoviva Skin Essentials, Inc.	Delaware	New Jersey
<input type="checkbox"/>	Godrej SON Holdings, Inc.	Georgia	Georgia
<input type="checkbox"/>	House of Cheatham LLC	Delaware	Georgia
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	L’Oréal USA, Inc.	Delaware	New York
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	L’Oréal USA Products, Inc.	Delaware	New York
<input type="checkbox"/>	Luster Products, Inc.	Illinois	Illinois
<input type="checkbox"/>	McBride Research Laboratories, Inc.	Georgia	Georgia

Check All Applicable Defendants	Defendant	State of Incorporation or Formation	Principal Place of Business
<input type="checkbox"/>	Namaste Laboratories LLC	Illinois	Illinois
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Revlon Consumer Products Corporation	Delaware	New York
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Revlon Group Holdings LLC	Delaware	Delaware
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Revlon, Inc.	Delaware	New York
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	SoftSheen-Carson LLC	New York	New York
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Strength of Nature, LLC	Georgia	Georgia
<input type="checkbox"/>	Other (Please identify):		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Other (Please identify):		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Other (Please identify):		

**CASE SPECIFIC FACTS REGARDING
HAIR RELAXER PRODUCT USE AND INJURIES**

5. Upon information and belief, Plaintiff began using hair relaxer product(s) on or about the following date January 1, 1974 and if applicable, stopped using hair relaxer product(s) on or about the following date: January 1, 2022.

6. Upon information and belief, Plaintiff used the following hair relaxer product(s), which Plaintiff contends caused and/or contributed to their injury(ies) and brings claims against the following Defendants:

Defendant	Product List (Select All Applicable Products)
<u>AFAM Concept, Inc. d/b/a JF Labs, Inc.</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> Hawaiian Silky - Crème Conditioning No Lye Silky Smooth Sheen Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> Hawaiian Silky - Herbal No Lye Conditioning Relaxer System with Tea Tree & Avocado Oil - 2 Applications <input type="checkbox"/> Vitale - Olive Oil Anti-Breakage Relaxer No Base with Shea Butter - Regular Strength

Defendant	Product List (Select All Applicable Products)
	<input type="checkbox"/> Vitale Pro - New Texture Salon Exclusive Hair Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> Vitale Mo'Body - Shea Butter Sensitive Scalp Relaxer with Oatmeal Protein <input type="checkbox"/> Vitale - Life and Body - Hair Relaxer with Aloe Vera - Smooth Silky Texture <input type="checkbox"/> Other (please specify): _____
<u>Avlon Industries, Inc.</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> Affirm Crème Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> Affirm Sensitive Scalp Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> Affirm Dry & Itchy Scalp Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> Affirm FiberGuard Conditioning Crème Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> Affirm FiberGuard Sensitive Scalp Conditioning Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> Other (please specify): _____
<u>Beauty Bell Enterprises, LLC f/k/a House of Cheatham, Inc.</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> Africa's Best Herbal Intensive No-Lye Relaxer System <input type="checkbox"/> Originals by Africa's Best Originals Olive Oil Conditioning Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> Organics by Africa's Best Olive Oil Conditioning Relaxer System with Extra Virgin Olive Oil <input type="checkbox"/> Originals by Africa's Best Kids Originals Natural Conditioning Relaxer System <input type="checkbox"/> Organics by Africa's Best Kids Organic Conditioning Relaxer System <input type="checkbox"/> Organics by Africa's Best Kids Natural Conditioning Relaxer System <input type="checkbox"/> Texture My Way Men's Texturizing Kit <input type="checkbox"/> Texture My Way Women's Texturizing & Softening System <input type="checkbox"/> Other (please specify): _____
<u>House of Cheatham, LLC</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> Africa's Best Herbal Intensive No-Lye Relaxer System <input type="checkbox"/> Originals by Africa's Best Originals Olive Oil Conditioning Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> Organics by Africa's Best Olive Oil Conditioning Relaxer System with Extra Virgin Olive Oil <input type="checkbox"/> Originals by Africa's Best Kids Originals Natural Conditioning Relaxer System <input type="checkbox"/> Organics by Africa's Best Kids Organic Conditioning Relaxer System <input type="checkbox"/> Organics by Africa's Best Kids Natural Conditioning Relaxer System <input type="checkbox"/> Texture My Way Men's Texturizing Kit <input type="checkbox"/> Texture My Way Women's Texturizing & Softening System <input type="checkbox"/> Other (please specify): _____
<u>L'Oréal USA, Inc./ L'Oréal USA Products, Inc./ SoftSheen-Carson LLC</u>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Dark and Lovely Beautiful Beginnings No-Mistake Smooth Relaxer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Dark and Lovely Beautiful Beginnings No Mistake Curl Softener <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Dark and Lovely Healthy Gloss 5 Shea Moisture No Lye Relaxer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Dark and Lovely Triple Nourished Silkening Relaxer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Optimum Salon Haircare Defy Breakage No-Lye Relaxer

Defendant	Product List (Select All Applicable Products)
	<input type="checkbox"/> Optimum Salon Haircare Amla Legend Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> Optimum Care Bodifying Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> Optimum Multi-Mineral Reduced pH Crème Relaxer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Bantu No Base Relaxer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ultra Precise No-Lye Conditioning Relaxer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mizani Butter Blend Relaxer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mizani Butter Blend Sensitive Scalp Rhelaxer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mizani Butterblend Prosolvent Relaxer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mizani Classic Rhelaxer <input type="checkbox"/> Mizani Sensitive Scalp Rhelaxer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Care Free Curl – Cold Wave Chemical Rearranger Super Strength <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Look of Radiance Permanent Crème Relaxer Kit <input type="checkbox"/> Other (please specify): _____
<u>Luster Products Company</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> Luster’s Pink Oil Moisturizer No-Lye Conditioning Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> Luster’s Pink Oil Moisturizer Short Looks Texturizer <input type="checkbox"/> Luster’s Pink Oil Moisturizer Smooth Touch Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> PCJ Kit <input type="checkbox"/> PCJ No Lye Kit - Adult <input type="checkbox"/> PCJ No Lye Kit - Children’s <input type="checkbox"/> ShortLooks Colorlaxer Diamond Black <input type="checkbox"/> ShortLooks Colorlaxer Passion Red <input type="checkbox"/> ShortLooks Colorlaxer Sable Brown <input type="checkbox"/> Other (please specify): _____
<u>McBride Research Laboratories</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> Design Essentials Honey Nectar Relaxer Kit - Time Release Regular Strength <input type="checkbox"/> Design Essentials Sensitive Scalp Relaxer System <input type="checkbox"/> Design Essentials Regular Conditioning Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> Other (please specify): _____
<u>Namaste Laboratories</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> ORS Olive Oil Built-In-Protection No-Lye Relaxer – Full Application <input type="checkbox"/> ORS Olive Oil No-Mix Salon Formula Crème Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> ORS Olive Oil Ultra Nourish Crème Hair Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> ORS Olive Oil Built-In-Protection No-Lye Relaxer – New Growth <input type="checkbox"/> ORS Olive Oil Zone Relaxer – Targeted Touch-Up No-Lye Hair Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> ORS Olive Oil Curl Stretching Texturizer <input type="checkbox"/> ORS Olive Oil Crème on Crème Touch-Up No-Lye Hair Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> ORS Olive Oil Mild Touch Relaxer with 60% Lower Chemical <input type="checkbox"/> ORS Olive Oil Texlax and Stretch Semi-Straightening System <input type="checkbox"/> ORS Olive Oil Girls Built-In Protection Plus No-Lye Conditioning Hair Relaxer System

Defendant	Product List (Select All Applicable Products)
	<input type="checkbox"/> ORS Olive Oil Girls Soft Curls No-Lye Crème Texture Softening System <input type="checkbox"/> ORS HAIRepair No-Lye Conditioning Relaxer System with Cuticle Shield <input type="checkbox"/> ORS Olive Oil Professional No-Lye Relaxer Kit <input type="checkbox"/> ORS Olive Oil Professional Crème Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> Namasté Salon System Triple Emulsion Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> Namasté Salon System Crème Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> Namasté Salon System Conditioning Sensitive Scalp No-Lye Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> Namasté Salon System Crème Relaxer Salon Trial Pack <input type="checkbox"/> (Other (please specify): _____)
<u>Revlon, Inc./ Revlon Consumer Products Corporation/ Revlon Group Holdings LLC/ Revlon</u>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> African Pride – No Lye Relaxer Kit <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> African Pride – No Base Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> African Pride – Multi Length Texturizer Kit <input type="checkbox"/> African Pride – Dream Kids No Lye Relaxer Kit <input type="checkbox"/> All Ways Natural – No Lye Conditioning Crème Relaxer Kit <input type="checkbox"/> Aroschi Aromaphoric Relaxer System <input type="checkbox"/> Crème Of Nature Relaxer Cream <input type="checkbox"/> Crème Of Nature Relaxer Kit Argan Oil <input type="checkbox"/> Crème of Nature Herbarich Conditioning Crème Relaxer System Kit <input type="checkbox"/> Crème of Nature Herbarich Conditioning Crème Relaxer and Texturizing System <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Crème of Nature Herbarich No Base Relaxer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Crème of Nature No Base Relaxer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Crème of Nature No Lye Relaxer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Crème of Nature Sodium Relaxer Kit <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Crème Of Nature Cni No Lye Relaxer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Crème Of Nature Cni Sunflower & Coconut Oil - Creme <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Crème Of Nature Eden Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> Fabulaxer No-Lye Relaxer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fabulaxer Gro-7 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Revlon Realistic No-Base Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> Revlon Realistic No Lye Relaxer Kit <input type="checkbox"/> Other (please specify): _____
<u>Strength of Nature, LLC</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> African Pride Olive Miracle Deep Conditioning Crème-on-Crème No Lye Relaxer 8 Salon Pack Touch-Ups <input type="checkbox"/> African Pride Olive Miracle Deep Conditioning Curls & Coils Texturizer <input type="checkbox"/> African Pride Olive Miracle Deep Conditioning Curls & Coils Texturizer With Aloe Deep Conditioner <input type="checkbox"/> African Pride Olive Miracle Deep Conditioning No-Lye Relaxer One Complete Application

Defendant	Product List (Select All Applicable Products)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> African Pride Olive Miracle Deep Conditioning No-Lye Relaxer, One Complete Touch-Up <input type="checkbox"/> African Pride Shea Miracle Texture Softening Elongating System <input type="checkbox"/> African Pride Dream Kids Olive Miracle (4) Touch-Up Relaxer Kit <input type="checkbox"/> African Pride Dream Kids Olive Miracle Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> African Pride Dream Kids Olive Miracle Touch-Up Relaxer Kit <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Dr. Miracle’s No Lye Relaxer Kit <input type="checkbox"/> Dr. Miracle’s New Growth No-Lye Relaxer Kit <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Elasta QP Normal Relaxer Kit <input type="checkbox"/> Elasta QP Normal Relaxer Kit 2 Applications <input type="checkbox"/> Elasta QP Resistant Relaxer Kit <input type="checkbox"/> Elasta QP Sensitive Scalp Kit 12 Application Economy Pack <input type="checkbox"/> Elasta QP Sensitive Scalp Kit – 4 Applications <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Elasta QP No Base Crème Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> Elasta QP SOY OYL No-Base Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> Elasta QP SOY OYL 4 Application Anti-Dryness No Lye Relaxer Kit <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Elasta QP No-Base Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> Elasta QP Extra Body No-Base Regular Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> Elasta QP Extra Body No-Base Super Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> Gentle Treatment No-Lye Relaxer Gray Kit <input type="checkbox"/> Gentle Treatment No-Lye Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> Just For Me Relaxer 1 Complete Touch Up Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> Just For Me 4 Application Salon Pack Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> Just For Me No-Lye Conditioning Crème Relaxer Kit <input type="checkbox"/> Just For Me No-Lye Conditioning Crème Relaxer Kit with Coil & Curl Cream <input type="checkbox"/> Just For Me No-Lye Conditioning Crème Relaxer Kit (Super) with Oil Moisturize Lotion <input type="checkbox"/> Just For Me No-Lye Texture Softener System <input type="checkbox"/> Just For Me No-Lye Texture Softener System with Hair & Scalp Butter <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Motions Classic Formula Smooth & Silken Hair Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> Motions Professional 12-Application Salon Pack <input type="checkbox"/> Motions Silkening Shine No Lye Relaxer Kit <input type="checkbox"/> Profectiv MegaGrowth Anti-Damage No-Lye Relaxer 2 Touch Up Application <input type="checkbox"/> Profectiv MegaGrowth Anti-Damage No-Lye Relaxer 1 Complete Touch Up Application <input type="checkbox"/> Profectiv Procision Relaxer Kit Regular <input type="checkbox"/> Profectiv Relax and Refresh Kit Auburn Spice <input type="checkbox"/> Profectiv Relax and Refresh Kit Cherry Fusion <input type="checkbox"/> Profectiv Relax and Refresh Kit Jet Black <input type="checkbox"/> Profectiv Relax and Refresh Kit Mahogany Brown <input type="checkbox"/> Profectiv Relax and Refresh Kit Silky Black

Defendant	Product List (Select All Applicable Products)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Pro-Line Comb Thru Texturizer Kit <input type="checkbox"/> SmartPerm No-Lye Anti-Breakage Relaxer System <input type="checkbox"/> SmartPerm No-Lye Anti-Breakage New Growth Relaxer System, Smart Grow Stimulator <input type="checkbox"/> SmartPerm Smart Valu No-Lye Anti-Breakage Relaxer Kit, 4 Applications <input type="checkbox"/> Smart Perm Smart Valu Smart Gro Stimulator New Growth No-Lye Relaxer with GroRehab 4 Applications <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> S&B® Botanicals™ 2 Application Relaxer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> S&B® Botanicals™ No-Lye Sensitive Scalp Relaxer, 1-App <input type="checkbox"/> S&B® Botanicals™ No-Mix Texturizer 2-App, with Deep Conditioner <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> S&B® Botanicals™ No-Mix Texturizer 2-App <input type="checkbox"/> S&B® Botanicals™ Relaxer 8-Touch Up <input type="checkbox"/> Soft & Beautiful No-Lye Crème Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> Soft & Beautiful No-Lye Ultimate Conditioning Relaxer System <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TCB Naturals Conditioning Argan Oil Vitamin E & Olive No-Lye Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> TCB Naturals Conditioning Argan Oil Vitamin E & Olive No-Lye Relaxer, 2 Applications <input type="checkbox"/> TCB No-Base Crème Hair Relaxer with Protein & DNA <input type="checkbox"/> UltraSheen Supreme Conditioning No-Lye Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> UltraSheen Ultra Moisturizing No-Lye Relaxer <input type="checkbox"/> UltraSheen Ultra Moisturizing No-Lye Relaxer, with Keratin Other (please specify): _____

7. Other manufacturer(s)/product(s) used by Plaintiff not identified above:

8. Plaintiff's use of Defendant(s) hair relaxer product(s) caused serious injuries and damages including but not limited to the following:

- Uterine Cancer
- Endometrial Cancer
- Ovarian Cancer
- Other injuries and/or additional details (please specify): _____

9. Approximate date(s) of diagnosis (injury(ies)), if applicable at this time, that form(s) the basis of Plaintiff's claim(s): December 24, 2024.

**CAUSES OF ACTION AND THEORIES OF RECOVERY ADOPTED AND
INCORPORATED IN THIS LAWSUIT**

10. Plaintiff(s) hereby adopt(s) and incorporate(s) by reference as if set forth fully herein, all common factual allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 114 of the Master Long Form Complaint on file with the Clerk of the Court for the United States District Court for the Northern District of Illinois in the matter entitled *In Re: Hair Relaxer Marketing, Sales Practices, and Products Liability Litigation*, MDL No. 3060.

11. Plaintiff(s) hereby adopt(s) and incorporate(s) by reference as if set forth fully herein, the following Causes of Action and the Prayer for Relief within the Master Long Form Complaint on file with the Clerk of the Court for the United States District Court for the Northern District of Illinois in the matter entitled *In Re: Hair Relaxer Marketing, Sales Practices, and Products Liability Litigation*, MDL No. 3060:

- Count I – Negligence and/or Gross Negligence
- Count II – Negligent Misrepresentation
- Count III – Negligence *Per Se*
- Count IV – Strict Liability: Design Defect
- Count V – Strict Liability: Failure to Warn
- Count VI – Breach of Implied Warranty of Merchantability/ Fitness for a Particular Use
- Count VII – Breach of Express Warranty under state law and the Magnuson-

Moss Warranty Act, 15 U.S.C. § 2301 et seq.

- Count VIII – Fraud/ Fraudulent Misrepresentation
 - Count IX – Fraudulent Concealment
 - Count X – U.S. State and Territory Statutory Consumer Protection and Unfair or Deceptive Trade Practices Claims
 - Count XI – Unjust Enrichment]
 - Count XII – Wrongful Death
 - Count XIII – Survival Action
 - Count XIV – Loss of Consortium
 - Count XV – Punitive Damages
 - Other Causes of Action:
-

12. Consortium Claim(s) (if applicable): The following individual(s) allege(s) damages for loss of consortium:

Albert Rollins

13. Survival and/or Wrongful Death Claim(s) (if applicable): The following individual(s) allege(s) damages for survival and/or wrongful death:

JURY DEMAND

Plaintiff(s) demand(s) a trial by jury as to all claims in this action.

Dated this the 27th day of February, 2026.

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED
ON BEHALF OF THE PLAINTIFF(S),

/s/ Ken B. Moll

Signature

OF COUNSEL:

MOLL LAW GROUP

Ken Moll (IL SBN# 6199874)
180 N. Stetson Ave. 35th Floor
Chicago, Illinois 60601
Tel: 312.462.1700
Fax: 312.756.0045
Email: info@molllawgroup.com

COUNSEL FOR PLAINTIFF

The ILND 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (See instructions on next page of this form.)

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS

(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff (Except in U.S. plaintiff cases)

(c) Attorneys (firm name, address, and telephone number)

Moll Law Group
180 N. Stetson Ave. 35th Floor, Chicago, IL 60601, P: 312.462.1700

DEFENDANTS

L' Oreal USA, Inc., et al.,
Revlon, Inc., et al.,
Strength of Nature, LLC

County of Residence of First Listed Defendant (In U.S. plaintiff cases only)

Note: In land condemnation cases, use the location of the tract of land involved.

Attorneys (If Known)

II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Check one box, only.)

- 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff
2 U.S. Government Defendant
3 Federal Question (U.S. Government not a party.)
4 Diversity (Indicate citizenship of parties in Item III.)

III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (For Diversity Cases Only.)

(Check one box, only for plaintiff and one box for defendant.)

Table with columns PTF, DEF and rows for Citizen of This State, Citizen of Another State, Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country, Incorporated or Principal Place of Business in This State, Incorporated and Principal Place of Business in Another State, Foreign Nation.

IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Check one box, only.)

Large table with categories: CONTRACT, REAL PROPERTY, CIVIL RIGHTS, TORTS, IMMIGRATION, PRISONER PETITIONS, FORFEITURE/PENALTY, LABOR, SOCIAL SECURITY, FEDERAL TAXES, OTHER STATUTES.

V. ORIGIN (Check one box, only.)

- 1 Original Proceeding, 2 Removed from State Court, 3 Remanded from Appellate Court, 4 Reinstated or Reopened, 5 Transferred from Another District (specify), 6 Multidistrict Litigation - Transfer, 8 Multidistrict Litigation - Direct File

VI. CAUSE OF ACTION (Enter U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing and write a brief statement of cause.)

VII. PREVIOUS BANKRUPTCY MATTERS (For nature of suit 422 and 423, enter the case number and judge for any associated bankruptcy matter previously adjudicated by a judge of this Court. Use a separate attachment if necessary.)

VIII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:

Check if this is a class action under Rule 23, F.R.CV.P.

Demand \$

CHECK Yes only if demanded in complaint:

Jury Demand: Yes No

IX. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY (See instructions):

Judge Mary M. Rowland

Case Number 1:23-cv-00818

X. Is this a previously dismissed or remanded case?

Yes No If yes, Case #

Name of Judge

Date:

Signature of Attorney of Record

INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence.** For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys.** Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- II. Jurisdiction.** The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.
- United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here.
- United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.
- Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.
- Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; **NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.**)
- III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties.** This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- IV. Nature of Suit.** Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If there are multiple nature of suit codes associated with the case, pick the nature of suit code that is most applicable. Click here for: [Nature of Suit Code Descriptions](#).
- V. Origin.** Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.
- Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.
- Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.
- Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.
- Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date.
- Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.
- Multidistrict Litigation – Transfer. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407.
- Multidistrict Litigation – Direct File. (8) Check this box when a multidistrict case is filed in the same district as the Master MDL docket.
- PLEASE NOTE THAT THERE IS NOT AN ORIGIN CODE 7.** Origin Code 7 was used for historical records and is no longer relevant due to changes in statute.
- VI. Cause of Action.** Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. **Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.** Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service
- VII. Requested in Complaint.** Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.
- Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction.
- Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases.** This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.